

Gasmate®

PORTABLE DIESEL HEATER

Model No. GM20-425



- Powerful 2kW heating output
- Efficient diesel burner technology
- 4.25L diesel tank
- Up to 7 days of typical usage – based on 4hrs use per day, on power level 2-3
- Low 12V DC power usage
- Suitable for heating tents, camper trailers and small caravans.

Important: Retain these instructions for future use.

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Sitro Group Australia Pty Ltd www.gasmate.com.au
Aber Living Ltd, N.Z www.gasmate.co.nz

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READ ME FIRST

IMPORTANT NOTES

This appliance is not intended for use by persons (including children) with reduced physical, sensory or mental capabilities, or lack of experience and knowledge, unless they have been given supervision or instruction concerning the use of the appliance by a person responsible for their safety.

The heater should only be used with the 12V DC connection cables provided. The cables should never be modified.

Only use in well ventilated areas to avoid the dangerous build-up of exhaust gases. This appliance is designed for use outdoors away from any inflammable material. The appliance must be used on a level, stable, non-flammable surface. The appliance should be protected from direct draughts.

Safety alerts labelled DANGER, WARNING and CAUTION alert you to special instructions or precautions concerning procedures that would be hazardous if performed incorrectly or carelessly.

DANGER – Immediate hazards that will result in severe injury or death.

WARNING – Hazards or unsafe practices that could result in severe personal injury or death

CAUTION – Hazards or unsafe practices that could result in minor injury, product or property damage.



DANGER

FOR OUTDOOR USE ONLY

- This heater is designed for use in well-ventilated areas.
- DO NOT use the heater in an enclosed space as it may cause the build-up of hazardous levels of carbon monoxide and result in death.
- DO NOT use with the heater unit located inside tents, caravans, marine craft, vehicles, mobile homes or similar locations.
- This heater is not designed for use in homes or other fixed buildings or structures.
- Improper installation, adjustment, alteration, service or maintenance can cause injury or property damage.



WARNING

FIRE/EXPLOSION HAZARDS

- Ensure the heater is turned OFF during refuelling.
- Only fill the fuel tank in a well-ventilated location, preferably outside, away from people and any source of ignition, such as naked flames, pilot flames, and electric heaters/equipment.

- DO NOT store or use petrol or other flammable liquids in the vicinity of this or any other appliance.
- DO NOT place items of clothing, textiles or other flammable items over the heater or in front of the air intake or hot air outlet.
- DO NOT block or restrict air flow in the ducting with rags or other materials.
- If there is a fuel leak in your appliance immediately stop the appliance, remove the appliance to a well-ventilated location away from any ignition source.
- If using the heater in grassy locations, it is best to sit the appliance on a stable and level non-combustible surface or platform and not directly on the grass.



WARNING

HOT SURFACES

- The exhaust and exhaust outlet can become very hot during operation. Keep objects well away and DO NOT touch the case areas of the heater until it has stopped and cooled down.
- The hot air ducting will heat up over time and can become hot to touch.
- Never position the duct facing directly onto children, animals or the elderly. Over time the air temperature can become hot when directed on bare skin.



CAUTION

DIESEL FUEL

- This appliance shall only be used with diesel fuel that meets the requirements of the Fuel Standard (Automotive Diesel) Determination 2019.
- Biodiesel fuel should NOT be used.
- Alpine Diesel or "Winter Diesel" is recommended to be used in cold or alpine areas to prevent waxing of the fuel and blockage of filters and the fuel system.

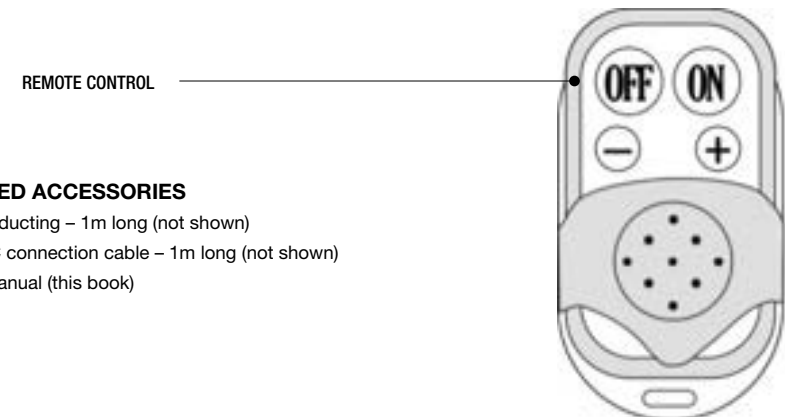
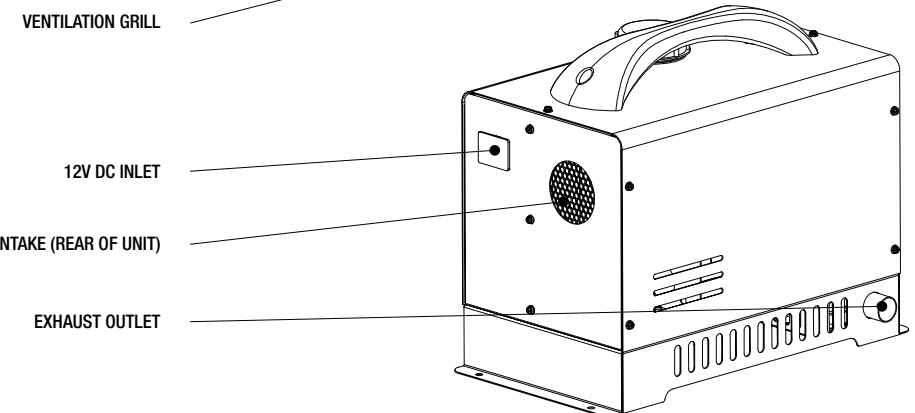
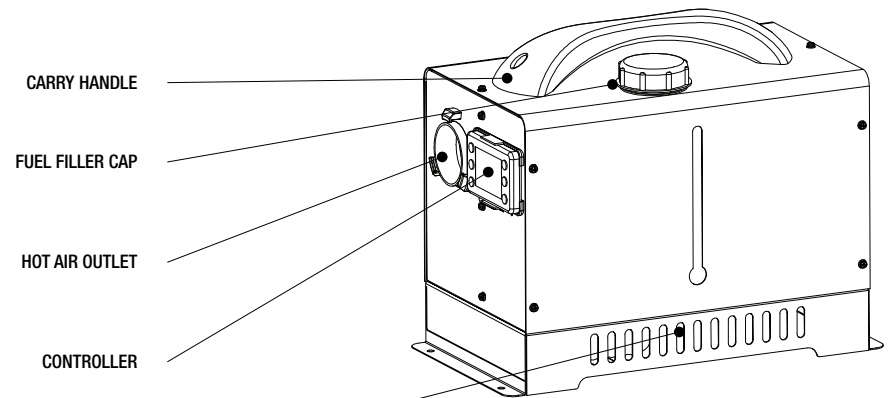


CAUTION

HIGH ALTITUDE USE

- The appliance operates as standard at altitudes up to 1500 m above sea level. Over this the heater should be operated in high altitude mode which can be activated via the controller.

HEATER UNIT AND SETUP



INCLUDED ACCESSORIES

- Hot air ducting – 1m long (not shown)
- 12V DC connection cable – 1m long (not shown)
- User manual (this book)

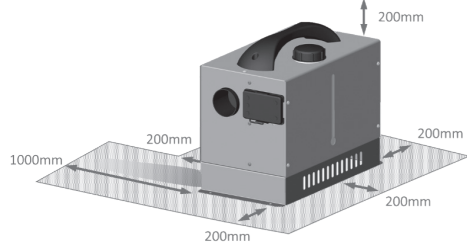
CLEARANCE & INSTALLATION

RECOMMENDED CLEARANCE

Minimum Clearances from combustible materials must be:

- Front** 200mm
- Rear** 200mm
- Sides** 200mm (see note below)
- Above** 200mm

The exhaust outlet and gasses can become very hot, and it is recommended to direct it away from any objects within 1000mm.



LOCATING THE HEATER FOR PORTABLE USE

As standard, the heater is designed for use as a portable unit. In this configuration, the heater unit is located in an outdoor area with the hot air duct attached to the outlet and fed into the area to be heated. The heater unit draws fresh air from outside to be heated.



DANGER

DO NOT use the heater in an enclosed space such as inside tents, caravans, marine craft, vehicles, mobile homes or similar locations as it may cause the build-up of hazardous levels of carbon monoxide and result in death.

IMPORTANT CONSIDERATIONS

The heater should be connected to a **12V DC power source** with at least 15A capacity to ensure reliable operation. Connecting to a standard 10A car cigarette socket can result in issues during starting and is not recommended. When choosing a location for the heater:

- The heater unit should be protected from direct exposure to rain.
- Ensure it will not interfere the operation or storage of other equipment nearby.
- Ensure it is on a smooth and level surface, away from combustible materials such as grass, leaf matter, paper, etc. Clear the area under and around the heater of any such material before use, or place the unit on a non-combustible surface.
- The exhaust outlet must point away from living spaces and from any objects within 1m.
- Ensure it is within the needed distance to a 12V power source.
- Ensure it is within the needed distance to the space being heated.



DANGER

DO NOT use the heater on a surface containing combustible materials such as long grass, dry leaves or paper. The exhaust pipe and muffler under the unit will get very hot during operation and could result in fire.

CONNECTING THE DUCT

The supplied flexible duct is expandable to around 1m length and comes with an over-sleeve to help reduce heat-loss. It is best to install the over-sleeve after the duct has been attached to the heater and stretched out.

To attach the duct to the heater:

1. Push the duct end fitting onto the duct outlet boss on the front of the heater.
2. Twist the duct End fitting in a clockwise direction until the 3 tabs clip into the retainers.

Removal is the reverse of installation.

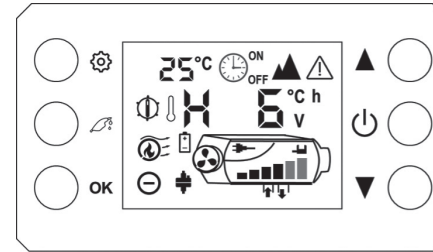


WARNING

Ensure to stretch the duct out carefully or the end fittings may be pulled away from the duct.

OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

CONTROL PANEL



BUTTON FUNCTIONS

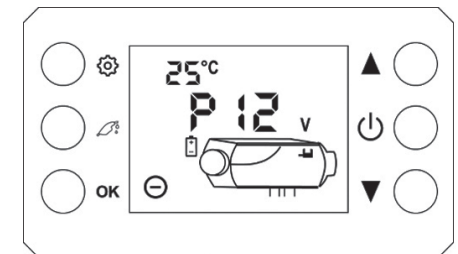
	Power	Turns the unit ON and OFF
	Increase value	Increases the selected value (can be the heating level, set temperature, or timer set point)
	Decrease value	Decreases the selected value (can be the heating level, set temperature, or timer set point)
	Settings	Changes the operating mode from heating level to temperature set-point control
	Fuel pump priming	Hold down to activate the fuel pump to prime the fuel system before first use or after fuel tank has run dry when refilled
	Select	Confirm a selected setting

ICON DESCRIPTIONS

	Heat level control mode		Temperature control mode
	Heater operating		Input power connected
	Stand by		Fuel pump
	Glow plug		Temperature sensor
	Fan operating		Timer
	Error		High altitude mode

STANDBY


When the heater is OFF and connected to DC power, the controller will show the input voltage detected in the main part of the display. It also shows the current ambient temperature detected by the controller.




- Controller in standby showing input voltage is 12V

PRIMING THE FUEL SYSTEM (first use only)

To enable the heater to start easier on the first occasion after the fuel tank is filled, the fuel pump can be activated without starting the heater to feed the fuel into the fuel lines.

To do this hold the FUEL PUMP PRIMING () button down. It is important to monitor the fuel delivery along the fuel line to ensure the combustion chamber does not become flooded with fuel.


STARTING THE HEATER

To start the heater, press and hold the POWER () button for 2 seconds.

The heater will enter its start-up process where it will perform a system check, start pumping fuel into the combustion chamber, then activate the glow plug to initiate combustion. Once combustion is initiated, the glow plug will turn off and the heater will control as per the set mode and conditions on the control panel.

If it cannot initiate combustion, the heater will retry several times. If it still cannot initiate combustion, the heater will shut down and an error will show on the control panel (refer to troubleshooting section for details).

STOPPING THE HEATER

Once operating, the heater should be shut down by pressing and holding the POWER () button for 2 seconds.

The heater will enter its pre-set shut-down process where the pump will stop, and it will burn off the fuel in the combustion chamber then the fan will continue to run until the heater has cooled down, which can last for around 5 minutes.

WARNING

If the combustion chamber becomes flooded, some fuel may come out the exhaust pipe. During first starting the heater it may create excessive amounts of smoke for a few minutes or until the excess fuel is burnt off.

CAUTION

The heater will go through its pre-set start-up process when turned ON, which will take around 2 minutes and will operate at its maximum output. After this time, it will operate in the mode and conditions set on the control panel.

DO NOT interrupt the start-up process by cutting power to the heater.

If the heater does have the power cut during start-up it can result in excessive smoke from the exhaust when it is restarted. This should clear after a few minutes of operation.

CAUTION


The heater will go through its pre-set shut-down process when turned OFF, where the fan will continue to operate. After this time, it is safe to disconnect the heater from power and remove any ducts.



DO NOT interrupt the shut-down process by cutting power to the heater before it is completed.

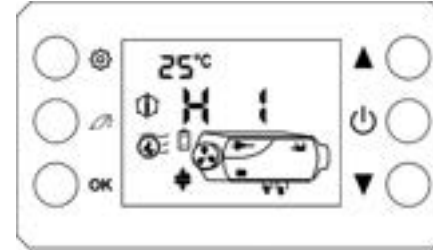
If power is cut to the heater during operation or shut-down, you may see excessive smoke from the exhaust when it is restarted. This should clear after a few minutes of operation.

If it occurs regularly, it can cause carbon build-up in the combustion chamber which may result in poor combustion, inefficient operation and trouble initiating combustion.

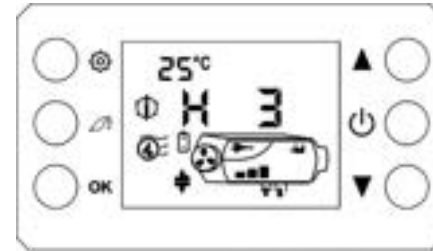
OPERATING MODE – HEAT LEVEL

In this mode () the heater is controlled at one of 6 levels – 1 being the lowest fan speed and heat output, 6 being the maximum fan speed and heat output.

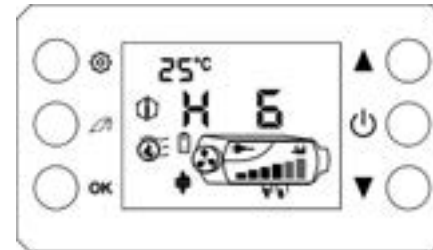
The heat level can be adjusted to a higher setting by pressing the UP () button or to a lower setting by pressing the DOWN () button.



- Heater operating on heat level 1




- Heater operating on heat level 3



- Heater operating on heat level 6

OPERATING MODE – TEMPERATURE CONTROL

In this mode () the heater is controlled based on the difference between the set temperature and the measured room temperature. The heater will automatically adjust its heat level based on this difference.








WARNING

Due to the configuration of this heater, the controller cannot be removed from the heater to allow for it to be placed inside the room being heated. NEVER place the heater unit inside the room being heated as the build-up of carbon monoxide from the exhaust gasses can result in death.






TIMER

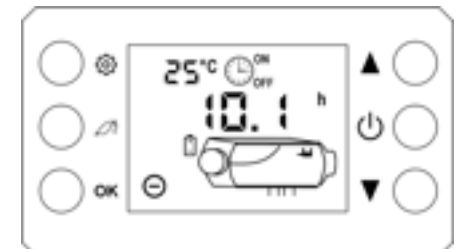
The timer allows setting of an ON/OFF time to automatically start or stop the heater as per the setting.

To set the timer:


1. While the heater is in standby, press and hold the OK () and DOWN () buttons together for 2 seconds.
2. The TIMER indicator will flash on the screen with ON showing next to it.
3. Press the SETTINGS () button to toggle between ON and OFF time setting (ON or OFF will be displayed beside the flashing TIMER icon to indicate which is being set).
4. Press the UP () or DOWN () buttons to adjust the time as needed.
5. Press the POWER () button to toggle the digit to be adjusted.
6. Press the OK () button to save the timer setting and exit setup.

To start timer function:


1. To start the ON timer function, while the heater is in standby, press and hold the SETTINGS () and UP () buttons together for 2 seconds.
2. To start the OFF timer function, while the heater is ON, press and hold the SETTINGS () and UP () buttons together for 2 seconds.
3. To view the remaining time left, press the SETTINGS () button.

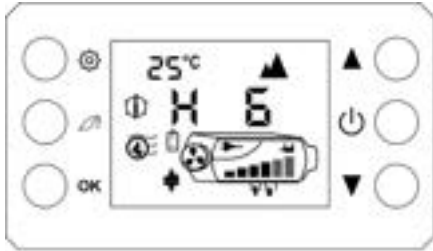


HIGH ALTITUDE MODE

When the heater is to be used in areas of high altitude for prolonged periods of time (at over 1500m above sea level), the high altitude mode () should be activated to ensure reliable operation. The heater will adjust the amount of fuel supplied to the combustion chamber to balance the thinner air at high altitudes and ensure the optimal air/fuel mixture is used.

To activate the mode:

1. While the heater is in standby, press and hold the SETTINGS () and OK (**OK**) buttons together for 2 seconds.
2. Once activated, you can operate the heater in the normal way.
3. To deactivate, press and hold the same 2 buttons for 2 seconds.



- Controller showing high altitude mode activated





REMOTE CONTROL


The supplied remote control allows basic operations within a short distance from the heater, such as inside an RV or tent with the heater unit outside.

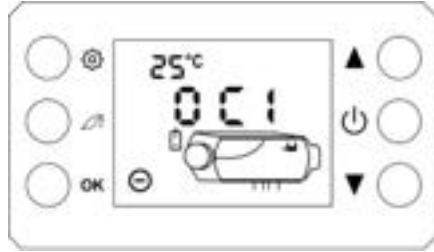
Before attempting to pair the remote control, ensure it has a battery fitted and in good condition.

The remote control uses 12V alkaline battery of type A27 (also known as MN27, L828 & 27A). The battery can be accessed by removing the 3 rear case screws and lifting off the front of the remote case.

Before first use and each time the power is disconnected and reconnected, the remote control must be paired with the main controller by following the steps below

1. While the heater is in standby, press and hold the POWER () and DOWN () buttons together for 2 seconds.
2. Use the UP () or DOWN () buttons to select the remote control being paired (up to 5 remote controls can be paired to the one controller). If there is only 1 remote control, select OC1 on the controller as shown below.
3. Press any button on the remote control to send a signal to the controller to pair with it.

4. Press the SELECT (**OK**) button to confirm and exit the pairing mode. The remote should now be paired.
5. To exit the pairing mode without saving the settings, press the SETUP () button.



- Controller showing remote control pairing mode
- Selecting remote control 1 (OC1)

The remote control buttons and functions are detailed below.



ON	Turn on	Turns the heater unit ON
OFF	Turn off	Turns the heater unit OFF
+	Increase value	Increases the selected value (heating level or set temperature)
-	Decrease value	Decreases the selected value (heating level or set temperature)

TROUBLESHOOTING

FAILING TO START:

If the heater is trying to start but not igniting (where the heater turns on, blows cold air, the fuel pump 'ticks' and tries to start over a period of about 6 minutes, but does not ignite or blow hot air), there are a number of possible causes.

First thing to check is you have sufficient fuel in the tank (check fuel is visible in the window in the side of the unit). Top the tank up if in doubt. If you have plenty of fuel, ensure it is not become stale or contaminated due to long-term storage without use. A fresh tank can often solve the issue.

Next check your power source. The voltage to the heater can often drop when the glow plug starts especially if the power source does not have sufficient capacity (such as old batteries). Voltage to the heater should be checked as close to the heater when the glow plug come in to confirm there is sufficient power being supplied to the heater.

If the above doesn't fix the issues, check the exhaust for any blockages. Also the intake grill is not covered or restricted. Inside the heater there is an intake filter which can also become restricted over time and may be in need of a service.

WHITE SMOKE:

If your heater has trouble starting and then eventually starts, it may smoke for a while whilst excess unburnt fuel in the combustion chamber and exhaust system is burnt off, this can take 20-30 minutes to clear and is not a concern.

If your heater is smoking all the time, check the combustion air inlet and exhaust to ensure they are not partially blocked.

If you ran your heater on low power settings for excessive periods of time without turning up it can develop carbon deposits inside the combustion chamber and smoke. If you run the heater on full power for a while and the heater still smokes after operating for 20-30 mins on full power, it most likely has excessive carbon build-up in the combustion chamber and is in need of a service."

ERROR CODE	CAUSE	ACTIONS
E-2	Over-voltage or Under-voltage	Supply voltage is detected outside range (9-16V). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Check battery charge level and condition • Check fuse condition and connection • Check cable condition and for excessive voltage drop.
E-3	Glow plug failure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Contact service support to arrange inspection or replacement of the glow plug.
E-4	Fuel pump failure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Contact service support to arrange inspection or replacement of the fuel pump.
E-5	Overheating	Inlet air above 50°C or Internal heat exchanger above 230°C. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Allow heater to cool down, then check intake and hot air ducts for any blockage, crushing or restriction and clear and retry operation. • Contact service support to arrange inspection or replacement of the fan or temperature sensor.
E-6	Fan failure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • With the heater off and power disconnected, check if the impellor can rotate freely. - Remove anything blocking or interfering with the rotation of the fan impellor and retry operation. • Contact service support to arrange inspection or replacement of fan

TROUBLESHOOTING (CONTINUED)

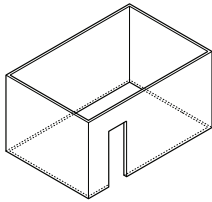
ERROR CODE	CAUSE	ACTIONS
E-8	Fail to start	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Check the current capacity of the power source is at least 15A (for example the heater will not start when powered off a regular car cigarette socket or an outlet rated under 15A) • Check the fuel level in the tank and refill if needed • Check the fuel condition, if it is old or degraded then drain the tank and replace the fuel with fresh diesel • If at low temperatures, check that correct winter or alpine diesel is used otherwise the fuel may wax up and block the pump • Check the combustion intake and exhaust openings are not blocked or damaged • Contact service support to arrange inspection or replacement of fuel system, combustion ducting and temperature sensors
	Flameout	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If the heater had been recently used, the temperature of the heat exchanger can be too high. Allow the heater to fully cool then retry starting the heater • If during attempted start, there is allot of white smoke: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Contact service support to arrange inspection or replacement of the glow plug and screen and operation or the fuel pump • If during attempted start, there is little or no white smoke: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Check the combustion intake and exhaust openings are not blocked or damaged - Check the fuel level in the tank and refill if needed - Check the fuel condition, if it is old or degraded then drain the tank and replace the fuel with fresh diesel - If at low temperatures, check that correct winter or alpine diesel is used otherwise the fuel may wax up and block the pump - Contact service support to arrange inspection or replacement of the glow plug and screen and operation or the fuel pump • Contact service support to arrange inspection or replacement of temperature sensor
E-9	Temperature sensor failure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Contact service support to arrange inspection or replacement of temperature sensor

TECHNICAL DATA

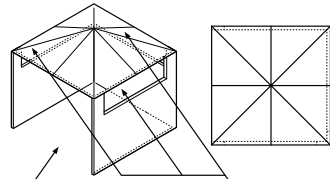
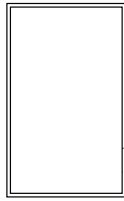
MODEL		GM20-425
Rated Heating Output		2 kW
Protection Class		⚡
Operating Temperature		-40 to +50°C
Operating Altitude	Standard mode	Up to 1500 m above sea level
	Altitude mode	Over 1500 m above sea level
Operating Voltage		12 V DC (9-16V)
Input Power	Rated	145 W
	Heating level 6	56 W
	Standby	7 W
Diesel Fuel Consumption	Heating level 1	0.1 L/h
	Heating level 6	0.3 L/h
Fuel Tank Capacity		4.25 L
Fuel Type		Diesel fuel that meets the requirements of the Fuel Standard (Automotive Diesel) Determination 2019
Airflow	Heating level 1	85 m³/h
	Heating level 6	105 m³/h
Unit Weight (without fuel)		9 kg
Unit Dimensions	Length	400 mm (including mounting flanges)
	Width	230 mm (including exhaust outlet)
	Height	300 mm (including carry handle)

DIAGRAMMATIC REPRESENTATIONS OF OUTDOOR AREAS

The following figures are diagrammatic representations of outdoor areas. Rectangular areas have been used in these figures – the same principles apply to any other shaped area.

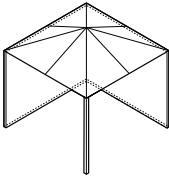


OUTDOOR AREA - Example 1

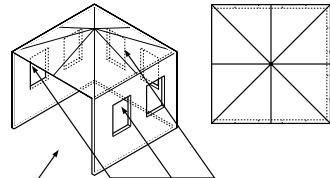
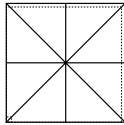


Open Side at least 25% of total wall area
30% or more in total of the remaining wall area is open and unrestricted

OUTDOOR AREA - Example 4

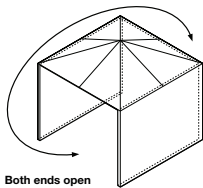


OUTDOOR AREA - Example 2



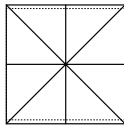
Open Side at least 25% of total wall area
30% or more in total of the remaining wall area is open and unrestricted

OUTDOOR AREA - Example 5



Both ends open

OUTDOOR AREA - Example 3



Important: Retain these instructions for future use.

For any queries or assistance call



Customer Service (Australia Only)

1300 174 876

Hours of operation:
Monday to Friday 8am - 5pm EST

Do not return to place of purchase.

Keep your purchase receipt, this will be required to make any claims under the 1 year warranty.

Gasmate